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**PIAS1 (D33A7) XP® Rabbit mAb  
(PE Conjugate)****Cell Signaling**  
TECHNOLOGY®**Orders:** 877-616-CELL (2355)  
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<b>Applications:</b> FC-FP	<b>Reactivity:</b> H M R Mk	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>Source/Isotype:</b> Rabbit IgG	<b>UniProt ID:</b> #O75925	<b>Entrez-Gene Id:</b> 8554
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<b>Product Usage Information</b>	<b>Application</b> Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)	<b>Dilution</b> 1:50
<b>Storage</b>	Supplied in PBS (pH 7.2), less than 0.1% sodium azide and 2 mg/ml BSA. Store at 4°C. Do not aliquot the antibody. Protect from light. Do not freeze.	
<b>Specificity / Sensitivity</b>	PIAS1 (D33A7) XP® Rabbit mAb (PE Conjugate) recognizes endogenous levels of total PIAS1 protein.	
<b>Source / Purification</b>	Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ser550 of human PIAS1 protein.	
<b>Product Description</b>	This Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to phycoerythrin (PE) and tested in-house for direct flow cytometry analysis in human cells. This antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated PIAS1 (D33A7) XP® Rabbit mAb #3550.	
<b>Background</b>	The protein inhibitor of activated Stat (PIAS) proteins, which include PIAS1, PIAS3, PIASx, and PIASy, were originally characterized based on their interaction with the Stat family of transcription factors (1,2). PIAS1, PIAS3, and PIASx interact with and repress Stat1, Stat3, and Stat4, respectively (1-3). Deletion of PIAS1 leads to inhibition of interferon-inducible genes and increased protection against infection (4). The PIAS family contains a conserved RING domain that has been linked to a function as a small ubiquitin-related modifier (SUMO) ligase, coupling the SUMO conjugating enzyme Ubc9 with its substrate proteins (5,6). Numerous studies have now shown that PIAS family members can regulate the activity of transcription factors through distinct mechanisms, including NF-κB (7,8), c-Jun, p53 (5,9), Oct-4 (10), and Smads (11,12). The activity of PIAS1 is regulated by both phosphorylation and arginine methylation. Inflammatory stimuli can induce IKK-mediated phosphorylation of PIAS1 at Ser90, which is required for its activity (13). In addition, PRMT1 induces arginine methylation of PIAS1 at Arg303 following interferon treatment and is associated with its repressive activity on Stat1 (14).	
<b>Background References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Liu, B. et al. (1998) <i>Proc Natl Acad Sci USA</i> 95, 10626-31.</li> <li>Chung, C.D. et al. (1997) <i>Science</i> 278, 1803-5.</li> <li>Arora, T. et al. (2003) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 278, 21327-30.</li> <li>Liu, B. et al. (2004) <i>Nat Immunol</i> 5, 891-8.</li> <li>Schmidt, D. and Müller, S. (2002) <i>Proc Natl Acad Sci USA</i> 99, 2872-7.</li> <li>Kotaja, N. et al. (2002) <i>Mol Cell Biol</i> 22, 5222-34.</li> <li>Liu, B. et al. (2005) <i>Mol Cell Biol</i> 25, 1113-23.</li> <li>Tahk, S. et al. (2007) <i>Proc Natl Acad Sci USA</i> 104, 11643-8.</li> <li>Bischof, O. et al. (2006) <i>Mol Cell</i> 22, 783-94.</li> <li>Tolkunova, E. et al. (2007) <i>J Mol Biol</i> 374, 1200-12.</li> <li>Long, J. et al. (2004) <i>Proc Natl Acad Sci USA</i> 101, 99-104.</li> <li>Murdoch, R.N. and Edwards, T. (1992) <i>Biochem Int</i> 28, 1029-37.</li> <li>Liu, B. et al. (2007) <i>Cell</i> 129, 903-14.</li> <li>Weber, S. et al. (2009) <i>Genes Dev</i> 23, 118-32.</li> </ol>	

<b>Species Reactivity</b>	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).
<b>Applications Key</b>	<b>FC-FP:</b> Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)
<b>Cross-Reactivity Key</b>	

**H:** human **M:** mouse **R:** rat **Hm:** hamster **Mk:** monkey **Vir:** virus **Mi:** mink **C:** chicken **Dm:** D. melanogaster  
**X:** Xenopus **Z:** zebrafish **B:** bovine **Dg:** dog **Pg:** pig **Sc:** S. cerevisiae **Ce:** C. elegans **Hr:** horse  
**GP:** Guinea Pig **Rab:** rabbit **All:** all species expected

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