

#9587 Store at -20°C

β-Catenin Antibody (Carboxy-terminal Antigen)



Cell Signaling
TECHNOLOGY®

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For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
WB, IP, IHC-P, ChIP	H M R Mk	Endogenous	92	Rabbit	#P35222	1499

Product Usage Information

For optimal ChIP results, use 20 µl of antibody and 10 µg of chromatin (approximately 4 x 10⁶ cells) per IP. This antibody has been validated using SimpleChIP® Enzymatic Chromatin IP Kits.

Application	Dilution
Western Blotting	1:1000
Immunoprecipitation	1:50
Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)	1:800
Chromatin IP	1:25

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

Specificity / Sensitivity

Beta-Catenin Antibody detects endogenous levels of total β-catenin protein.

Species predicted to react based on 100% sequence homology:

Chicken, Xenopus, Bovine, Dog, Pig, Horse

Source / Purification

Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to the carboxy-terminus of human β-catenin. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.

Background

β-catenin is a key downstream effector in the Wnt signaling pathway (1). It is implicated in two major biological processes in vertebrates: early embryonic development (2) and tumorigenesis (3). CK1 phosphorylates β-catenin at Ser45. This phosphorylation event primes β-catenin for subsequent phosphorylation by GSK-3β (4-6). GSK-3β destabilizes β-catenin by phosphorylating it at Ser33, Ser37, and Thr41 (7). Mutations at these sites result in the stabilization of β-catenin protein levels and have been found in many tumor cell lines (8).

Background References

1. Cadigan, K.M. and Nusse, R. (1997) *Genes Dev* 11, 3286-3305.
2. Wodarz, A. and Nusse, R. (1998) *Annu Rev Cell Dev Biol* 14, 59-88.
3. Polakis, P. (1999) *Curr Opin Genet Dev* 9, 15-21.
4. Amit, S. et al. (2002) *Genes Dev* 16, 1066-76.
5. Liu, C. et al. (2002) *Cell* 108, 837-47.
6. Yanagawa, S. et al. (2002) *EMBO J* 21, 1733-42.
7. Yost, C. et al. (1996) *Genes Dev* 10, 1443-54.
8. Morin, P.J. et al. (1997) *Science* 275, 1787-90.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

WB: Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation **IHC-P:** Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin) **ChIP:** Chromatin IP

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: human **M:** mouse **R:** rat **Hm:** hamster **Mk:** monkey **Vir:** virus **Mi:** mink **C:** chicken **Dm:** D. melanogaster
X: Xenopus **Z:** zebrafish **B:** bovine **Dg:** dog **Pg:** pig **Sc:** S. cerevisiae **Ce:** C. elegans **Hr:** horse
GP: Guinea Pig **Rab:** rabbit **All:** all species expected

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