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#5376

p44/42 MAPK (Erk1/2) (137F5) Rabbit mAb (Alexa Fluor® 647 Conjugate)



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Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
FC-FP	H M R Hm Mk Mi Dm Z B Dg Pg Ce	Endogenous	Rabbit IgG	#P27361, #P28482	5595, 5594

Product Usage Information	Application Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)	Dilution 1:50
Storage	Supplied in PBS (pH 7.2), less than 0.1% sodium azide and 2 mg/ml BSA. Store at 4°C. <i>Do not aliquot the antibody. Protect from light. Do not freeze.</i>	
Specificity / Sensitivity	p44/42 MAP Kinase (137F5) Rabbit mAb (Alexa Fluor® 647 Conjugate) detects endogenous levels of total p44/42 MAP kinase (Erk1/Erk2) protein. The antibody does not cross-react with JNK/SAPK or p38 MAP kinase.	
Species predicted to react based on 100% sequence homology:	Chicken	
Source / Purification	Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues near the carboxy terminus of rat p44 MAP kinase.	
Product Description	This Cell Signaling Technology (CST) antibody is conjugated to Alexa Fluor® 647 fluorescent dye and tested in-house for direct flow cytometry in human cells. The antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated antibody (p44/42 MAPK (Erk1/2) (137F5) Rabbit mAb #4695).	
Background	Mitogen-activated protein kinases (MAPKs) are a widely conserved family of serine/threonine protein kinases involved in many cellular programs, such as cell proliferation, differentiation, motility, and death. The p44/42 MAPK (Erk1/2) signaling pathway can be activated in response to a diverse range of extracellular stimuli, including mitogens, growth factors, and cytokines (1-3), and research investigators consider it an important target in the diagnosis and treatment of cancer (4). Upon stimulation, a sequential three-part protein kinase cascade is initiated, consisting of a MAP kinase kinase kinase (MAPKKK or MAP3K), a MAP kinase kinase (MAPKK or MAP2K), and a MAP kinase (MAPK). Multiple p44/42 MAP3Ks have been identified, including members of the Raf family, as well as Mos and Tpl2/COT. MEK1 and MEK2 are the primary MAPKKs in this pathway (5,6). MEK1 and MEK2 activate p44 and p42 through phosphorylation of activation loop residues Thr202/Tyr204 and Thr185/Tyr187, respectively. Several downstream targets of p44/42 have been identified, including p90RSK (7) and the transcription factor Elk-1 (8,9). p44/42 are negatively regulated by a family of dual-specificity (Thr/Tyr) MAPK phosphatases, known as DUSPs or MKPs (10), along with MEK inhibitors, such as U0126 and PD98059.	
Background References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Roux, P.P. and Blenis, J. (2004) <i>Microbiol Mol Biol Rev</i> 68, 320-44. 2. Baccarini, M. (2005) <i>FEBS Lett</i> 579, 3271-7. 3. Meloche, S. and Pouyssegur, J. (2007) <i>Oncogene</i> 26, 3227-39. 4. Roberts, P.J. and Der, C.J. (2007) <i>Oncogene</i> 26, 3291-310. 5. Rubinfeld, H. and Seger, R. (2005) <i>Mol Biotechnol</i> 31, 151-74. 6. Murphy, L.O. and Blenis, J. (2006) <i>Trends Biochem Sci</i> 31, 268-75. 7. Dalby, K.N. et al. (1998) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 273, 1496-505. 8. Marais, R. et al. (1993) <i>Cell</i> 73, 381-93. 9. Kortenjann, M. et al. (1994) <i>Mol Cell Biol</i> 14, 4815-24. 10. Owens, D.M. and Keyse, S.M. (2007) <i>Oncogene</i> 26, 3203-13. 	

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Applications Key

FC-FP: Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: human **M:** mouse **R:** rat **Hm:** hamster **Mk:** monkey **Vir:** virus **Mi:** mink **C:** chicken **Dm:** D. melanogaster
X: Xenopus **Z:** zebrafish **B:** bovine **Dg:** dog **Pg:** pig **Sc:** S. cerevisiae **Ce:** C. elegans **Hr:** horse
GP: Guinea Pig **Rab:** rabbit **All:** all species expected

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