

#5247 Store at -20°C

## COX IV (3E11) Rabbit mAb (HRP Conjugate)



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Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
WB	H R Mk Z B Pg	Endogenous	17	Rabbit IgG	#P13073	1327

Product Usage Information	Application	Dilution
	Western Blotting	1:1000
<b>Storage</b>	Supplied in 136 mM NaCl, 2.6 mM KCl, 12 mM sodium phosphate (pH 7.4) dibasic, 2 mg/ml BSA, and 50% glycerol. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibodies.	
<b>Specificity / Sensitivity</b>	COX IV (3E11) Rabbit mAb (HRP Conjugate) detects endogenous levels of total COX IV protein.	
<b>Source / Purification</b>	Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Lys29 of human COX IV.	
<b>Product Description</b>	This Cell Signaling Technology (CST) antibody is conjugated to the carbohydrate groups of horseradish peroxidase (HRP) via its amine groups. The HRP conjugated antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated antibody (COX IV (3E11) Rabbit mAb #4850).	

MW (kDa)

17

<b>Background</b>	Cytochrome c oxidase (COX) is a hetero-oligomeric enzyme consisting of 13 subunits localized to the inner mitochondrial membrane (1-3). It is the terminal enzyme complex in the respiratory chain, catalyzing the reduction of molecular oxygen to water coupled to the translocation of protons across the mitochondrial inner membrane to drive ATP synthesis. The 3 largest subunits forming the catalytic core are encoded by mitochondrial DNA, while the other smaller subunits, including COX IV, are nuclear-encoded. Research studies have shown that deficiency in COX activity correlates with a number of human diseases (4). The COX IV antibody can be used effectively as a mitochondrial loading control in cell-based research assays.
<b>Background References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ostermeier, C. et al. (1996) <i>Curr. Opin. Struct. Biol.</i> 6, 460-466.</li> <li>2. Capaldi, R.A. et al. (1983) <i>Biochim. Biophys. Acta</i> 726, 135-148.</li> <li>3. Kadenbach, B. et al. (2000) <i>Free Radic. Biol. Med.</i> 29, 211-221.</li> <li>4. Barrientos, A. et al. (2002) <i>Gene</i> 286, 53-63.</li> </ol>

<b>Species Reactivity</b>	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).
<b>Western Blot Buffer</b>	IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.
<b>Applications Key</b>	<b>WB:</b> Western Blotting
<b>Cross-Reactivity Key</b>	<b>H:</b> human <b>M:</b> mouse <b>R:</b> rat <b>Hm:</b> hamster <b>Mk:</b> monkey <b>Vir:</b> virus <b>Mi:</b> mink <b>C:</b> chicken <b>Dm:</b> D. melanogaster <b>X:</b> Xenopus <b>Z:</b> zebrafish <b>B:</b> bovine <b>Dg:</b> dog <b>Pg:</b> pig <b>Sc:</b> S. cerevisiae <b>Ce:</b> C. elegans <b>Hr:</b> horse <b>GP:</b> Guinea Pig <b>Rab:</b> rabbit <b>All:</b> all species expected
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