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## **UBC3** Antibody



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Applications: Reactivity: Sensitivity: MW (kDa): Source: **UniProt ID:** Entrez-Gene Id: WB  $\mathsf{H}\,\mathsf{M}\,\mathsf{R}$ Endogenous 32 Rabbit #Q712K3, #P49427 54926, 997 **Product Usage** Application Dilution Information Western Blotting 1:1000 Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at -**Storage** 20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody. Specificity / Sensitivity UBC3 Antibody detects endogenous levels of total UBC3 and UBC3B protein. Source / Purification Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to the sequence of human UBC3. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography. **Background** 

Ubiquitin can be covalently linked to many cellular proteins by the ubiquitination process, which targets proteins for degradation by the 26S proteasome. Three components are involved in the target proteinubiquitin conjugation process. Ubiquitin is first activated by forming a thiolester complex with the activation component E1: the activated ubiquitin is subsequently transferred to the ubiquitin-carrier protein E2, and then from E2 to ubiquitin ligase E3 for final delivery to the epsilon-NH2 of the target protein lysine residue (1-3). Combinatorial interactions of different E2 and E3 proteins result in substrate specificity (4). Recent data suggest that activated E2 associates transiently with E3, and that the dissociation is a critical step for ubiqitination (5). UBC3, the mammalian orthologue of yeast Cdc34, and UBC3B, a UBC3 family member, are E2 ubiquitin-carrier proteins. These proteins contain a conserved core domain containing a cysteine residue, which forms the thioester bond with ubiquitin (6). UBC3 in concert with the SCFSkp2 (Skp1, Cullin and F-box protein/Skp2) complex mediates cell cycle progression from G1 to S phase by targeting the CDK inhibitor p27 for proteolysis (7). UBC3B in concert with the SCFb-Trcp (Skp1, Cullin and F-box protein/b-Trcp) complex mediates degradation of b-catenin (6).

## **Background References**

- 1. Ciechanover, A. (1998) EMBO J. 17, 7151-7160.
- 2. Hochstrasser, M. (2000) Nat. Cell Biol. 2, E153-E157.
- 3. Hochstrasser, M. (2000) Science 289, 563-564.
- 4. DeSalle, L.M. and Pagano, M. (2001) FEBS Lett. 490, 179-189.
- 5. Deffenbaugh, A. E. et al. (2003) Cell 114, 611-622.
- 6. Semplici, F. et al. (2002) Oncogene 21, 3978-3987.
- 7. Pagano, M. et al. (1995) Science 269, 682-685.

**Species Reactivity** 

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

**Applications Key** 

WB: Western Blotting

H: human M: mouse R: rat Hm: hamster Mk: monkey Vir: virus Mi: mink C: chicken Dm: D. melanogaster **Cross-Reactivity Key** 

X: Xenopus Z: zebrafish B: bovine Dg: dog Pg: pig Sc: S. cerevisiae Ce: C. elegans Hr: horse

GP: Guinea Pig Rab: rabbit All: all species expected

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