

#3403 Store at -20°C

Myosin IIa Antibody


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Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
WB, IF-IC	H M R	Endogenous	230	Rabbit	#P35579	4627

Product Usage Information	Application Western Blotting Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)	Dilution 1:1000 1:50
Storage	Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at –20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.	
Specificity / Sensitivity	Myosin IIa Antibody detects endogenous levels of total myosin IIa protein. The antibody does not cross-react with the nonmuscle heavy chains of myosin IIb or IIc.	
Source / Purification	Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to the carboxy terminus of mouse myosin IIa.	
Background	Nonmuscle myosin is an actin-based motor protein essential to cell motility, cell division, migration, adhesion, and polarity. The holoenzyme consists of two identical heavy chains and two sets of light chains. The light chains (MLCs) regulate myosin II activity and stability. The heavy chains (NMHCs) are encoded by three genes, <i>MYH9</i> , <i>MYH10</i> , and <i>MYH14</i> , which generate three different nonmuscle myosin II isoforms, IIa, IIb, and IIc, respectively (reviewed in 1). While all three isoforms perform the same enzymatic tasks, binding to and contracting actin filaments coupled to ATP hydrolysis, their cellular functions do not appear to be redundant and they have different subcellular distributions (2-5). The carboxy-terminal tail domain of myosin II is important in isoform-specific subcellular localization (6). Research studies have shown that phosphorylation of myosin IIa at Ser1943 contributes to the regulation of breast cancer cell migration (7).	
Background References	1. Conti, M.A. and Adelstein, R.S. (2008) <i>J Cell Sci</i> 121, 11-18. 2. Sandquist, J.C. et al. (2006) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 281, 35873-83. 3. Even-Ram, S. et al. (2007) <i>Nat Cell Biol</i> 9, 299-309. 4. Vicente-Manzanares, M. et al. (2007) <i>J Cell Biol</i> 176, 573-80. 5. Wylie, S.R. and Chantler, P.D. (2008) <i>Mol Biol Cell</i> 19, 3956-68. 6. Sandquist, J.C. and Means, A.R. (2008) <i>Mol Biol Cell</i> 19, 5156-67. 7. Dulyaninova, N.G. et al. (2007) <i>Mol Biol Cell</i> 18, 3144-55.	

Species Reactivity	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).
Western Blot Buffer	IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.
Applications Key	WB: Western Blotting IF-IC: Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)
Cross-Reactivity Key	H: human M: mouse R: rat Hm: hamster Mk: monkey Vir: virus Mi: mink C: chicken Dm: D. melanogaster X: Xenopus Z: zebrafish B: bovine Dg: dog Pg: pig Sc: S. cerevisiae Ce: C. elegans Hr: horse GP: Guinea Pig Rab: rabbit All: all species expected
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