

#3186 Store at -20°C

PKM1/2 Antibody


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For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: WB	Reactivity: H M R	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 60	Source: Rabbit	UniProt ID: #P14618	Entrez-Gene Id: 5315
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Product Usage Information	Application Western Blotting	Dilution 1:1000
Storage	Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at –20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.	
Specificity / Sensitivity	PKM1/2 Antibody detects endogenous levels of total PKM (including M1 and M2) protein.	
Species predicted to react based on 100% sequence homology:	Chicken, Xenopus	
Source / Purification	Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to the sequence of human PKM2. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.	
Background	Pyruvate kinase is a glycolytic enzyme that catalyses the conversion of phosphoenolpyruvate to pyruvate. In mammals, the M1 isoform (PKM1) is expressed in most adult tissues (1). The M2 isoform (PKM2) is an alternatively spliced variant of M1 that is expressed during embryonic development (1). Research studies found that cancer cells exclusively express PKM2 (1-3). PKM2 is shown to be essential for aerobic glycolysis in tumors, known as the Warburg effect (1). When cancer cells switch from the M2 isoform to the M1 isoform, aerobic glycolysis is reduced and oxidative phosphorylation is increased (1). These cells also show decreased tumorigenicity in mouse xenografts (1). Recent studies showed that PKM2 is not essential for all tumor cells (4). In the tumor model studied, PKM2 was found to be active in the non-proliferative tumor cell population and inactive in the proliferative tumor cell population (4).	
Background References	1. Christofk, H.R. et al. (2008) <i>Nature</i> 452, 230-3. 2. Mazurek, S. et al. (2005) <i>Semin Cancer Biol</i> 15, 300-8. 3. Dombrauckas, J.D. et al. (2005) <i>Biochemistry</i> 44, 9417-29. 4. Israelsen, W.J. et al. (2013) <i>Cell</i> 155, 397-409.	

Species Reactivity	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).
Western Blot Buffer	IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.
Applications Key	WB: Western Blotting
Cross-Reactivity Key	H: human M: mouse R: rat Hm: hamster Mk: monkey Vir: virus Mi: mink C: chicken Dm: D. melanogaster X: Xenopus Z: zebrafish B: bovine Dg: dog Pg: pig Sc: S. cerevisiae Ce: C. elegans Hr: horse GP: Guinea Pig Rab: rabbit All: all species expected
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