

#2349 Store at -20°C

## Phospho-Chk1 (Ser296) Antibody



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**For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.**

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
WB	H Mk	Endogenous	56	Rabbit	#O14757	1111

<b>Product Usage Information</b>	<b>Application</b> Western Blotting	<b>Dilution</b> 1:1000
<b>Storage</b>	Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at –20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.	
<b>Specificity / Sensitivity</b>	Phospho-Chk1 (Ser296) Antibody detects endogenous levels of Chk1 only when phosphorylated at serine 296. The antibody does not recognize Chk1 phosphorylated at other sites.	
<b>Source / Purification</b>	Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ser296 of human Chk1. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.	
<b>Background</b>	Chk1 kinase acts downstream of ATM/ATR kinase and plays an important role in DNA damage checkpoint control, embryonic development, and tumor suppression (1). Activation of Chk1 involves phosphorylation at Ser317 and Ser345 by ATM/ATR, followed by autophosphorylation of Ser296. Activation occurs in response to blocked DNA replication and certain forms of genotoxic stress (2). While phosphorylation at Ser345 serves to localize Chk1 to the nucleus following checkpoint activation (3), phosphorylation at Ser317 along with site-specific phosphorylation of PTEN allows for re-entry into the cell cycle following stalled DNA replication (4). Chk1 exerts its checkpoint mechanism on the cell cycle, in part, by regulating the cdc25 family of phosphatases. Chk1 phosphorylation of cdc25A targets it for proteolysis and inhibits its activity through 14-3-3 binding (5). Activated Chk1 can inactivate cdc25C via phosphorylation at Ser216, blocking the activation of cdc2 and transition into mitosis (6). Centrosomal Chk1 has been shown to phosphorylate cdc25B and inhibit its activation of CDK1-cyclin B1, thereby abrogating mitotic spindle formation and chromatin condensation (7). Furthermore, Chk1 plays a role in spindle checkpoint function through regulation of aurora B and BubR1 (8). Research studies have implicated Chk1 as a drug target for cancer therapy as its inhibition leads to cell death in many cancer cell lines (9).	
<b>Background References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Liu, Q. et al. (2000) <i>Genes Dev</i> 14, 1448-59.</li> <li>2. Zhao, H. and Piwnica-Worms, H. (2001) <i>Mol Cell Biol</i> 21, 4129-39.</li> <li>3. Jiang, K. et al. (2003) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 278, 25207-17.</li> <li>4. Martin, S.A. and Ouchi, T. (2008) <i>Mol Cancer Ther</i> 7, 2509-16.</li> <li>5. Chen, M.S. et al. (2003) <i>Mol Cell Biol</i> 23, 7488-97.</li> <li>6. Zeng, Y. et al. (1998) <i>Nature</i> 395, 507-10.</li> <li>7. Löffler, H. et al. (2006) <i>Cell Cycle</i> 5, 2543-7.</li> <li>8. Zachos, G. et al. (2007) <i>Dev Cell</i> 12, 247-60.</li> <li>9. Garber, K. (2005) <i>J Natl Cancer Inst</i> 97, 1026-8.</li> </ol>	

<b>Species Reactivity</b>	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).
<b>Western Blot Buffer</b>	IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.
<b>Applications Key</b>	<b>WB:</b> Western Blotting
<b>Cross-Reactivity Key</b>	<b>H:</b> human <b>M:</b> mouse <b>R:</b> rat <b>Hm:</b> hamster <b>Mk:</b> monkey <b>Vir:</b> virus <b>Mi:</b> mink <b>C:</b> chicken <b>Dm:</b> D. melanogaster <b>X:</b> Xenopus <b>Z:</b> zebrafish <b>B:</b> bovine <b>Dg:</b> dog <b>Pg:</b> pig <b>Sc:</b> S. cerevisiae <b>Ce:</b> C. elegans <b>Hr:</b> horse <b>GP:</b> Guinea Pig <b>Rab:</b> rabbit <b>All:</b> all species expected

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