

#19807 Store at -20°C

Non-phospho (Active) β -Catenin (Ser45) (D2U8Y) XP® Rabbit mAb


Cell Signaling
TECHNOLOGY®

Orders: 877-616-CELL (2355)
orders@cellsignal.com

Support: 877-678-TECH (8324)

Web: info@cellsignal.com
cellsignal.com

3 Trask Lane | Danvers | Massachusetts | 01923 | USA

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
WB, IP, IHC-P, IF-F, IF-IC, FC-FP	H M R Mk Z Dg	Endogenous	92	Rabbit IgG	#P35222	1499

Product Usage Information

Application

Western Blotting
Immunoprecipitation
Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)
Immunofluorescence (Frozen)
Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)
Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)

Dilution

1:1000
1:50
1:500 - 1:2000
1:1600 - 1:6400
1:1600 - 1:6400
1:800 - 1:3200

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μ g/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C . Do not aliquot the antibody.

For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #24710.

Specificity / Sensitivity

Non-phospho (Active) β -Catenin (Ser45) (D2U8Y) XP® Rabbit mAb recognizes endogenous levels of β -catenin protein only when Ser45 is not phosphorylated.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ser45 of human β -catenin protein.

Background

β -catenin is a key downstream effector in the Wnt signaling pathway (1). It is implicated in two major biological processes in vertebrates: early embryonic development (2) and tumorigenesis (3). CK1 phosphorylates β -catenin at Ser45. This phosphorylation event primes β -catenin for subsequent phosphorylation by GSK-3 β (4-6). GSK-3 β destabilizes β -catenin by phosphorylating it at Ser33, Ser37, and Thr41 (7). Mutations at these sites result in the stabilization of β -catenin protein levels and have been found in many tumor cell lines (8).

Non-phospho (Active) β -Catenin (Ser45) (D2U8Y) XP® Rabbit mAb specifically recognizes β -catenin that is non-phosphorylated at Ser45. Non-phospho β -Catenin (Ser45) protein is useful as a readout of stabilized β -catenin protein, and therefore functionally active in cell-cell adhesion and mediating transcriptional activity via the canonical Wnt signaling pathway (9).

Background References

1. Cadigan, K.M. and Nusse, R. (1997) *Genes Dev* 11, 3286-3305.
2. Wodarz, A. and Nusse, R. (1998) *Annu Rev Cell Dev Biol* 14, 59-88.
3. Polakis, P. (1999) *Curr Opin Genet Dev* 9, 15-21.
4. Amit, S. et al. (2002) *Genes Dev* 16, 1066-76.
5. Liu, C. et al. (2002) *Cell* 108, 837-47.
6. Yanagawa, S. et al. (2002) *EMBO J* 21, 1733-42.
7. Yost, C. et al. (1996) *Genes Dev* 10, 1443-54.
8. Morin, P.J. et al. (1997) *Science* 275, 1787-90.
9. Sakanaka, C. (2002) *J Biochem* 132, 697-703.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

WB: Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation **IHC-P:** Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)
IF-F: Immunofluorescence (Frozen) **IF-IC:** Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)
FC-FP: Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: human **M:** mouse **R:** rat **Hm:** hamster **Mk:** monkey **Vir:** virus **Mi:** mink **C:** chicken **Dm:** D. melanogaster
X: Xenopus **Z:** zebrafish **B:** bovine **Dg:** dog **Pg:** pig **Sc:** S. cerevisiae **Ce:** C. elegans **Hr:** horse
GP: Guinea Pig **Rab:** rabbit **All:** all species expected

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