

#14993 Store at -20°C

MLKL (D2I6N) Rabbit mAb**Cell Signaling**
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For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
WB	H	Endogenous	54	Rabbit IgG	#Q8NB16	197259

Product Usage Information	Application Western Blotting	Dilution 1:1000
Storage	Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.	
Specificity / Sensitivity	MLKL (D2I6N) Rabbit mAb recognizes endogenous levels of total MLKL protein. This antibody also cross-reacts with an unidentified protein of 130 kDa in some cell lines.	
Source / Purification	Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues near the carboxy terminus of human MLKL protein.	
Background	Necroptosis, a regulated pathway for necrotic cell death, is triggered by a number of inflammatory signals including cytokines in the tumor necrosis factor (TNF) family, pathogen sensors such as toll-like receptors (TLRs), and ischemic injury (1,2). The process is negatively regulated by caspases and is initiated through a complex containing the RIP1 and RIP3 kinases, typically referred to as the necrosome. Mixed lineage kinase domain-like protein (MLKL) is a pseudokinase that was identified as a downstream target of RIP3 in the necroptosis pathway (3,4). During necroptosis RIP3 is phosphorylated at Ser227, which recruits MLKL and leads to its phosphorylation at Thr357 and Ser358 (3). Knockdown of MLKL through multiple mechanisms results in inhibition of necroptosis (3-5). While the precise mechanism for MLKL-induced necroptosis is unclear, some studies have shown that necroptosis leads to oligomerization of MLKL and translocation to the plasma membrane, where it affects membrane integrity (6-9).	
Background References	1. Christofferson, D.E. and Yuan, J. (2010) <i>Curr Opin Cell Biol</i> 22, 263-8. 2. Kaczmarek, A. et al. (2013) <i>Immunity</i> 38, 209-23. 3. Sun, L. et al. (2012) <i>Cell</i> 148, 213-27. 4. Wang, Z. et al. (2012) <i>Cell</i> 148, 228-43. 5. Wu, J. et al. (2013) <i>Cell Res</i> 23, 994-1006. 6. Cai, Z. et al. (2014) <i>Nat Cell Biol</i> 16, 55-65. 7. Chen, X. et al. (2014) <i>Cell Res</i> 24, 105-21. 8. Wang, H. et al. (2014) <i>Mol Cell</i> 54, 133-46. 9. Dondelinger, Y. et al. (2014) <i>Cell Rep</i> 7, 971-81.	

Species Reactivity	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).
Western Blot Buffer	IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.
Applications Key	WB: Western Blotting
Cross-Reactivity Key	H: human M: mouse R: rat Hm: hamster Mk: monkey Vir: virus Mi: mink C: chicken Dm: D. melanogaster X: Xenopus Z: zebrafish B: bovine Dg: dog Pg: pig Sc: S. cerevisiae Ce: C. elegans Hr: horse GP: Guinea Pig Rab: rabbit All: all species expected
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