# YAP (D8H1X) XP® Rabbit mAb



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For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: WB, W-S, IP, IHC-Bond, IHC-P, IF-F, IF-IC, FC-FP, ChIP, ChIP-seq, C&R Reactivity: H M R Hm Mk Sensitivity: Endogenous MW (kDa): 65-78 Source/Isotype: Rabbit IgG UniProt ID: #P46937 Entrez-Gene Id: 10413

Product Usage Information For optimal ChIP and ChIP-seq results, use 10  $\mu$ I of antibody and 10  $\mu$ g of chromatin (approximately 4 x 10<sup>6</sup> cells) per IP. This antibody has been validated using SimpleChIP<sup>®</sup> Enzymatic Chromatin IP Kits.

The CUT&RUN dilution was determined using CUT&RUN Assay Kit #86652.

Application	Dilution
Western Blotting	1:1000
Simple Western™	1:10 - 1:50
Immunoprecipitation	1:50
IHC Leica Bond	1:100 - 1:400
Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)	1:200 - 1:800
Immunofluorescence (Frozen)	1:50 - 1:200
Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)	1:50 - 1:200
Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)	1:50 - 1:200
Chromatin IP	1:50
Chromatin IP-seq	1:50
CUT&RUN	1:50

**Storage** 

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100  $\mu$ g/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at  $-20^{\circ}$ C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #53921.

Specificity / Sensitivity

YAP (D8H1X) XP® Rabbit mAb recognizes endogenous levels of total YAP protein. Non-specific labeling of membrane within fixed frozen mouse small intestine may be observed by immunofluorescence.

Species predicted to react based on 100% sequence homology:

Bovine, Horse, Guinea Pig

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with recombinant protein specific to the carboxy terminus of human YAP protein. The epitope corresponds to a region surrounding Pro435 of human YAP isoform 1. This sequence region is 100% conserved among all known isoforms of human YAP protein.

**Background** 

YAP (Yes-associated protein, YAP65) was first identified based on its ability to associate with the SH3 domain of Yes. It also binds to other SH3 domain-containing proteins such as Nck, Crk, Src, and Abl (1). In addition to the SH3 binding motif, YAP contains a PDZ interaction motif, a coiled-coil domain, and WW domains (2-4). While initial studies of YAP all pointed towards a role in anchoring and targeting to specific subcellular compartments, subsequent studies showed that YAP is a transcriptional co-activator by virtue of its WW domain interacting with the PY motif (PPxY) of the transcription factor PEBP2 and other transcription factors (5). In its capacity as a transcriptional co-activator, YAP is now widely recognized as a central mediator of the Hippo Pathway, which plays a fundamental and widely conserved role in regulating tissue growth and organ size (6-8). Phosphorylation at multiple sites (e.g., Ser109, Ser127) by LATS kinases promotes YAP translocation from the nucleus to the cytoplasm, where it is sequestered through

association with 14-3-3 proteins (7-9). These LATS-driven phosphorylation events serve to prime YAP for subsequent phosphorylation by CK1 $\delta$ / $\epsilon$  in an adjacent phosphodegron, triggering proteasomal degradation of YAP (10).

## **Background References**

- 1. Sudol, M. (1994) Oncogene 9, 2145-52.
- 2. Mohler, P.J. et al. (1999) J Cell Biol 147, 879-90.
- 3. Espanel, X. and Sudol, M. (2001) J Biol Chem 276, 14514-23.
- 4. Sudol, M. et al. (1995) FEBS Lett 369, 67-71.
- 5. Yagi, R. et al. (1999) *EMBO J* 18, 2551-62.
- 6. Dong, J. et al. (2007) Cell 130, 1120-33.
- 7. Zhao, B. et al. (2010)  $Genes\ Dev\ 24,\ 862-74.$
- 8. Zhao, B. et al. (2007) Genes Dev 21, 2747-61.
- 9. Yu, F.X. et al. (2012) Cell 150, 780-91.
- 10. Zhao, B. et al. (2010) Genes Dev 24, 72-85.

## **Species Reactivity**

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

#### Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

# **Applications Key**

WB: Western Blotting W-S: Simple Western™ IP: Immunoprecipitation IHC-Bond: IHC Leica Bond IHC-P: Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin) IF-F: Immunofluorescence (Frozen) IF-IC: Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry) FC-FP: Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized) ChIP: Chromatin IP ChIP-seq: Chromatin IP-seq C&R: CUT&RUN

#### **Cross-Reactivity Key**

H: human M: mouse R: rat Hm: hamster Mk: monkey Vir: virus Mi: mink C: chicken Dm: D. melanogaster X: Xenopus Z: zebrafish B: bovine Dg: dog Pg: pig Sc: S. cerevisiae Ce: C. elegans Hr: horse GP: Guinea Pig Rab: rabbit All: all species expected

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