Source/Isotype:

# SMAD2/3 (D7G7) XP® Rabbit mAb (Biotinylated)



Orders: 877-616-CELL (2355)

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Entrez-Gene Id:

3 Trask Lane | Danvers | Massachusetts | 01923 | USA

**UniProt ID:** 

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures. Reactivity:

Sensitivity:

WB	H M R Mk	Endogenous	52, 60	Rabbit IgG	#P84022, #Q15796	4088, 4087	
Product Usage Information	Ар	plication		Dilution			
	We	Western Blotting			1:1000		
Storage		Supplied in 136 mM NaCl, 2.6 mM KCl, 12 mM sodium phosphate (pH 7.4) dibasic, 2 mg/ml BSA, and 50% glycerol. Store at $-20^{\circ}$ C. Do not aliquot the antibodies.					
Specificity / Sensitiv	rity SMA	SMAD2/3 (D7G7) XP <sup>®</sup> Rabbit mAb (Biotinylated) recognizes endogenous levels of total SMAD2/3 protein.					
Source / Purification	•	Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding His198 of human SMAD2/3 protein.					
Product Description	antil	This Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to biotin under optimal conditions. The biotinylated antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated SMAD2/3 (D7G7) XP® Rabbit mAb #8685.					
MW (kDa)		52, 60					

MW (kDa):

## **Background**

Applications:

Members of the SMAD family of signal transduction molecules are components of a critical intracellular pathway that transmit TGF-β signals from the cell surface into the nucleus. Three distinct classes of SMADs have been defined: the receptor-regulated SMADs (R-SMADs), which include SMAD1, 2, 3, 5, and 9; the common-mediator SMAD (co-SMAD), SMAD4; and the antagonistic or inhibitory SMADs (I-SMADs), SMAD6 and 7 (1-5). Activated type I receptors associate with specific R-SMADs and phosphorylate them on a conserved carboxy-terminal SSXS motif. The phosphorylated R-SMADs dissociate from the receptor and form a heteromeric complex with SMAD4, initiating translocation of the heteromeric SMAD complex to the nucleus. Once in the nucleus, SMADs recruit a variety of DNA binding proteins that function to regulate transcriptional activity (6-8).

#### **Background References**

- 1. Heldin, C.H. et al. (1997) Nature 390, 465-71.
- 2. Attisano, L. and Wrana, J.L. (1998) Curr Opin Cell Biol 10, 188-94.
- 3. Derynck, R. et al. (1998) Cell 95, 737-40.
- 4. Massagué, J. (1998) Annu Rev Biochem 67, 753-91.
- 5. Whitman, M. (1998) Genes Dev 12, 2445-62.
- 6. Wrana, J.L. (2000) Sci STKE 2000, re1.
- 7. Attisano, L. and Wrana, J.L. (2002) Science 296, 1646-7.
- 8. Moustakas, A. et al. (2001) J Cell Sci 114, 4359-69.

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot). **Species Reactivity** 

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, Western Blot Buffer

0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

**WB:** Western Blotting **Applications Key** 

H: human M: mouse R: rat Hm: hamster Mk: monkey Vir: virus Mi: mink C: chicken Dm: D. melanogaster **Cross-Reactivity Key** 

X: Xenopus Z: zebrafish B: bovine Dg: dog Pg: pig Sc: S. cerevisiae Ce: C. elegans Hr: horse

GP: Guinea Pig Rab: rabbit All: all species expected

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