

#9714 Store at -20C

Phospho-Histone H3 (Thr3) Antibody


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3 Trask Lane | Danvers | Massachusetts | 01923 | USA
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Applications: WB, IHC-P	Reactivity: H M R	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 17	Source: Rabbit	UniProt ID: #P68431	Entrez-Gene Id: 8350
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Product Usage Information	Application Western Blotting Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)	Dilution 1:1000 1:50
Storage	Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at –20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.	
Specificity / Sensitivity	Phospho-Histone H3 (Thr3) Antibody detects endogenous levels of histone H3 protein only when phosphorylated at Thr3. The antibody does not cross-react with other phosphorylated histones or with acetylated histones.	
Source / Purification	Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues surrounding Thr3 of human histone H3. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.	
Background	Modulation of chromatin structure plays an important role in the regulation of transcription in eukaryotes. The nucleosome, made up of DNA wound around eight core histone proteins (two each of H2A, H2B, H3, and H4), is the primary building block of chromatin (1). The amino-terminal tails of core histones undergo various posttranslational modifications, including acetylation, phosphorylation, methylation, and ubiquitination (2-5). These modifications occur in response to various stimuli and have a direct effect on the accessibility of chromatin to transcription factors and, therefore, gene expression (6). In most species, histone H2B is primarily acetylated at Lys5, 12, 15, and 20 (4,7). Histone H3 is primarily acetylated at Lys9, 14, 18, 23, 27, and 56. Acetylation of H3 at Lys9 appears to have a dominant role in histone deposition and chromatin assembly in some organisms (2,3). Phosphorylation at Ser10, Ser28, and Thr11 of histone H3 is tightly correlated with chromosome condensation during both mitosis and meiosis (8-10). Phosphorylation at Thr3 of histone H3 is highly conserved among many species and is catalyzed by the kinase haspin. Immunostaining with phospho-specific antibodies in mammalian cells reveals mitotic phosphorylation at Thr3 of H3 in prophase and its dephosphorylation during anaphase (11).	
Background References	1. Workman, J.L. and Kingston, R.E. (1998) <i>Annu Rev Biochem</i> 67, 545-79. 2. Hansen, J.C. et al. (1998) <i>Biochemistry</i> 37, 17637-41. 3. Strahl, B.D. and Allis, C.D. (2000) <i>Nature</i> 403, 41-5. 4. Cheung, P. et al. (2000) <i>Cell</i> 103, 263-71. 5. Bernstein, B.E. and Schreiber, S.L. (2002) <i>Chem Biol</i> 9, 1167-73. 6. Jaskelioff, M. and Peterson, C.L. (2003) <i>Nat Cell Biol</i> 5, 395-9. 7. Thorne, A.W. et al. (1990) <i>Eur J Biochem</i> 193, 701-13. 8. Hendzel, M.J. et al. (1997) <i>Chromosoma</i> 106, 348-60. 9. Goto, H. et al. (1999) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 274, 25543-9. 10. Preuss, U. et al. (2003) <i>Nucleic Acids Res</i> 31, 878-85. 11. Dai, J. et al. (2005) <i>Genes Dev</i> 19, 472-88.	

Species Reactivity	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).
Western Blot Buffer	IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.
Applications Key	WB: Western Blotting IHC-P: Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)
Cross-Reactivity Key	

H: human **M:** mouse **R:** rat **Hm:** hamster **Mk:** monkey **Vir:** virus **Mi:** mink **C:** chicken **Dm:** D. melanogaster
X: Xenopus **Z:** zebrafish **B:** bovine **Dg:** dog **Pg:** pig **Sc:** S. cerevisiae **Ce:** C. elegans **Hr:** horse
GP: Guinea Pig **Rab:** rabbit **All:** all species expected

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