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## Phospho-GSK-3β (Ser9) (D85E12) XP<sup>®</sup> Rabbit mAb (PE Conjugate)



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Source/Isotype: Entrez-Gene Id: Applications: Reactivity: Sensitivity: **UniProt ID:** FC-FP HMRHm Endogenous Rabbit IgG #P49841 2932

**Product Usage** Application Dilution Information Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized) 1:50

Supplied in PBS (pH 7.2), less than 0.1% sodium azide and 2 mg/ml BSA. Store at 4°C. Do not aliquot the **Storage** antibodies. Protect from light. Do not freeze.

Phospho-GSK-3β (Ser9) (D85E12) XP® Rabbit mAb detects endogenous levels of GSK-3β only when Specificity / Sensitivity phosphorylated at Ser9. This antibody reacts with denatured components of bovine serum, including BSA.

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to Source / Purification

residues surrounding Ser9 of human GSK-3ß protein.

This Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to phycoerythrin (PE) and tested in-house for direct **Product Description** 

flow cytometry analysis in mouse cells. The antibody is expected to exhibit the same species crossreactivity as the unconjugated Phospho-GSK-3β (Ser9) (D85E12) XP® Rabbit mAb #5558.

Glycogen synthase kinase-3 (GSK-3) was initially identified as an enzyme that regulates glycogen **Background** 

synthesis in response to insulin (1). GSK-3 is a ubiquitously expressed serine/threonine protein kinase that phosphorylates and inactivates glycogen synthase. GSK-3 is a critical downstream element of the PI3K/Akt cell survival pathway whose activity can be inhibited by Akt-mediated phosphorylation at Ser21 of GSK-3α and Ser9 of GSK-3β (2,3). GSK-3 has been implicated in the regulation of cell fate in *Dictyostelium* and is a component of the Wnt signaling pathway required for Drosophila, Xenopus, and mammalian development (4). GSK-3 has been shown to regulate cyclin D1 proteolysis and subcellular localization (5).

**Background References** 1. Welsh, G.I. et al. (1996) Trends Cell Biol 6, 274-9.

2. Srivastava, A.K. and Pandey, S.K. (1998) Mol Cell Biochem 182, 135-41.

3. Cross, D.A. et al. (1995) Nature 378, 785-9.

4. Nusse, R. (1997) Cell 89, 321-3.

5. Diehl, J.A. et al. (1998) Genes Dev 12, 3499-511.

**Species Reactivity** Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

FC-FP: Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized) **Applications Key** 

H: human M: mouse R: rat Hm: hamster Mk: monkey Vir: virus Mi: mink C: chicken Dm: D. melanogaster **Cross-Reactivity Key** 

X: Xenopus Z: zebrafish B: bovine Dg: dog Pg: pig Sc: S. cerevisiae Ce: C. elegans Hr: horse

GP: Guinea Pig Rab: rabbit All: all species expected

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