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## Phospho-EGF Receptor (Tyr1068) Antibody



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## For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: WB, IHC-P	Reactivity: H M R	Sensitivity: Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 175	Source: Rabbit	UniProt ID: #P00533	Entrez-Gene Id 1956	
Product Usage Information	Ap	Application			Dilution		
	We	Western Blotting			1:1000		
	Imr	Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)			1:100 - 1:400		
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 $\mu$ g/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at – 20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.					
Specificity / Sensitiv	pho	Phospho-EGF Receptor (Tyr1068) Antibody detects endogenous levels of EGF receptor only when phosphorylated at tyrosine 1068. The antibody may cross-react with other activated EGF receptor family members (e.g. ErbB2), and cross-reacts slightly with activated PDGF receptor .					
Source / Purification	to re	Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues surrounding Tyr1068 of human EGF receptor. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.					
Background	The	The epidermal growth factor (EGF) receptor is a transmembrane tyrosine kinase that belongs to the					

HER/ErbB protein family. Ligand binding results in receptor dimerization, autophosphorylation, activation of downstream signaling, internalization, and lysosomal degradation (1,2). Phosphorylation of EGF receptor (EGFR) at Tyr845 in the kinase domain is implicated in stabilizing the activation loop, maintaining the active state enzyme, and providing a binding surface for substrate proteins (3,4). c-Src is involved in phosphorylation of EGFR at Tyr845 (5). The SH2 domain of PLCy binds at phospho-Tyr992, resulting in activation of PLCy-mediated downstream signaling (6). Phosphorylation of EGFR at Tyr1045 creates a major docking site for the adaptor protein c-Cbl, leading to receptor ubiquitination and degradation following EGFR activation (7,8). The GRB2 adaptor protein binds activated EGFR at phospho-Tyr1068 (9). A pair of phosphorylated EGFR residues (Tyr1148 and Tyr1173) provide a docking site for the Shc scaffold protein, with both sites involved in MAP kinase signaling activation (2). Phosphorylation of EGFR at specific serine and threonine residues attenuates EGFR kinase activity. EGFR carboxy-terminal residues Ser1046 and Ser1047 are phosphorylated by CaM kinase II; mutation of either of these serines results in upregulated EGFR tyrosine autophosphorylation (10).

## **Background References**

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- 2. Zwick, E. et al. (1999) Trends Pharmacol Sci 20, 408-12.
- 3. Cooper, J.A. and Howell, B. (1993)  $\textit{Cell}\ 73,\ 1051\text{-}4.$
- 4. Hubbard, S.R. et al. (1994) Nature 372, 746-54.
- 5. Biscardi, J.S. et al. (1999) J Biol Chem 274, 8335-43.
- 6. Emlet, D.R. et al. (1997) J Biol Chem 272, 4079-86.
- 7. Levkowitz, G. et al. (1999) Mol Cell 4, 1029-40.
- 8. Ettenberg, S.A. et al. (1999) Oncogene 18, 1855-66.
- 9. Rojas, M. et al. (1996) J Biol Chem 271, 27456-61.
- 10. Feinmesser, R.L. et al. (1999) J Biol Chem 274, 16168-73.

**Species Reactivity** 

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

**Western Blot Buffer** 

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

**Applications Key** 

**Cross-Reactivity Key** 

WB: Western Blotting IHC-P: Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)

H: human M: mouse R: rat Hm: hamster Mk: monkey Vir: virus Mi: mink C: chicken Dm: D. melanogaster X: Xenopus Z: zebrafish B: bovine Dg: dog Pg: pig Sc: S. cerevisiae Ce: C. elegans Hr: horse GP: Guinea Pig Rab: rabbit All: all species expected

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