## $\beta$ -Catenin Blocking Peptide



**Orders** 877-616-CELL (2355)

orders@cellsignal.com

**Support** 877-678-TECH (8324)

info@cellsignal.com

Web www.cellsignal.com

rev. 06/02/17

## For Research Use Only. Not For Use In Diagnostic Procedures.

**Description:** This peptide is used to block β-Catenin (6B3) Rabbit mAb #9582 reactivity in peptide dot blot protocols.

**Background:** β-catenin is a key downstream effector in the Wnt signaling pathway (1). It is implicated in two major biological processes of vertebrates: early embryonic development (2) and tumorigenesis (3). CK1 phosphorylates β-catenin on Ser45. This phosphorylation event primes β-catenin for subsequent phosphorylation by GSK-3 (4-6). GSK-3 $\beta$  destabilizes β-catenin by phosphorylating it at Ser33, Ser37 and Thr41 (7). Mutations in these phosphorylation sites, which result in the stabilization of β-catenin protein levels, have been found in many tumor cell lines (8).

**Quality Control:** The quality of the peptide was evaluated by reversed-phase HPLC and by mass spectrometry. The peptide blocks  $\beta$ -Catenin (6B3) Rabbit mAb #9582 by peptide dot blot.

**Directions For Use:** Recommended antibody dilutions can be found on the relevant product data sheet.

## **Background References:**

- (1) Cadigan, K.M. and Nusse, R. (1997) *Genes Dev.* 11, 3286–3305.
- (2) Wodarz, A. and Nusse, R. (1998) *Annu. Rev. Cell. Dev. Biol.* 14, 59–88.
- (3) Polakis, P. (1999) Curr. Opin. Genet. Dev. 9, 15-21.
- (4) Amit, S. et al. (2002) Genes Dev. 16, 1066-1076.
- (5) Lin, C. et al. (2002) Cell 108, 837-847.
- (6) Yanagawa, S. et al. (2002) EMBO J. 21, 1742.
- (7) Yost, C. et al. (1996) Genes Dev. 10, 1443-1454.
- (8) Morin, P.J. (1997) Science 275, 1787-1790.

**Storage:** Supplied in 20 mM potassium phosphate (pH 7.0), 50 mM NaCl, 0.1 mM EDTA, 1 mg/ml BSA and 5% glycerol. 1% DMSO Store at  $-20^{\circ}$ C.